Description of Future Time Perspective Scale

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| --- | --- |
| Function | Future time perspective, socioemotional selectivity theory, social goal |
| Relevance | Positive affect, social preference, decision making |
| Target | General |
| Respondent | Adults |
| Feature | 10 items in 7-point rating scale |
| Reliability | .89 |
| References | Allemand, M. (2008). Age differences in forgivingness: The role of future time perspective. *Journal of Research in Personality*, *42*(5), 1137-1147. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2008.02.009>  Carstensen, L. L., & Lang, F. R. (1996). *Future Time Perspective Scale (FTP)* [Database record]. APA PsycTests. [https://doi.org/10.1037/t31314-000](https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/t31314-000)  Jiang, D., Fung, H. H., Sims, T., Tsai, J. L., & Zhang, F. (2016). Limited time perspective increases the value of calm. *Emotion*, *16*(1), 52-62. <https://doi.org/10.1037/emo0000094>  Yeung, D. Y., Fung, H. H., & Chan, D. K. S. (2015). Positive effect of social work—Related values on work outcomes: The moderating role of age and work situation. *Journals of Gerontology Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, *70*(2), 233-244. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbt094> |

Scoring of Future Time Perspective Scale

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Response | Very Untrue | Untrue | A Little Untrue | Neither True nor Untrue | A Little True | True | Very True |
| Score for Items 1–7 | 0 | 16.67 | 33.33 | 50 | 66.67 | 83.33 | 100 |
| Score for Items 8–10 (Reverse-coded) | 100 | 83.33 | 66.67 | 50 | 33.33 | 16.67 | 0 |

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| Scale score: average of item scores | Action |
| 70-100 | Appreciation |
| 30-70 | Some concern for promotion |
| 0-30 | Great concern for promotion |