Description of Hope scale: pathway

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Function | Bereavement support, future-orientation, hope theory |
| Relevance | Therapeutic factor, hopelessness, cognitive processing |
| Target | Individuals |
| Respondent | Bereaved person |
| Feature | 4 items in 8-point rating scale |
| Reliability | .89 |
| References | Charles Richard Snyder, Cheri Harris, John R. Anderson, Sharon A. Holleran, Lori M. Irving, Sandra X Sigmon, Lauren, June Gibb, Charyle Langelle, and Pat Harney. (1991). The will and the ways: development and validation of an individual-differences measure of hope. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, *60*(4), 570.  Chow Yin Man, Amy. (2010). The role of hope in bereavement for Chinese people in Hong Kong. *Death Studies*, *34*(4), 330-350. |

Scoring of Hope scale: pathway

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Response | Definitely False | Mostly False | Somewhat False | Slightly False | Slightly True | Somewhat True | Mostly True | Definitely True |
| Score for Items 1-4 | 0 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 42.9 | 57.2 | 71.5 | 85.7 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Scale score: average of item scores | Action |
| 70-100 | Appreciation |
| 30-70 | Some concern for promotion |
| 0-30 | Great concern for promotion |