生活困難(Life difficulty) 的描述

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 功能 | 促進個人控制，福祉，社會參與 |
| 關聯 | 生活質素，身體機能，人生活動，自我保健 |
| 對象 | 長者 |
| 回應者 | 長者 |
| 特色 | 5 項2分評分項目 |
| 信度 | .678 |
| 參考 | Cheung, Chau-kiu, and Ping Kwong Kam. 2018. “Conditions for Pets to Prevent Depression in Older Adults.” *Aging & Mental Health* 22(12):1627-1633.  Bass, David M., Linda S. Noelker, and Catherine A. McCarthy. 1999. “The Influence of Formal and Informal Helpers or Primary Caregivers’ Perceptions of Quality of Care.” *Journal of Applied Gerontology* 18(2):177-200.  Lam, Cindy L.K., I.J. Lauder, T.P. Lam, and B. Gandek. 1999. “Population Based Norming of the Chinese (HK) Version of the SF-36 Health Survey.” *Hong Kong Practitioner* 21:460-470.  Stewart, Anita L., and John E. Ware, Jr. 1993. *Measuring Functioning and Well-being: The Medical Outcomes Study Approach*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.  Whestone, Lauren M., James L. Fozard, E. Jeffrey Metter, Barbara S. Hiscock, Ray Burke, Neil Gittings, and Linda P. Fried. 2001. “The Physical Functioning Inventory: A Procedure for Assessing Physical Function in Adults.” Journal of Aging & Health 13(4):467-493. |

計分

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 回應 | 沒有 | 有 |
| 項目1-5的分數 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 量表得分：項目分數的平均 | 行動 |
| 70-100 | 需要積極推動 |
| 30-70 | 需要稍作推動 |
| 0-30 | 讚賞 |